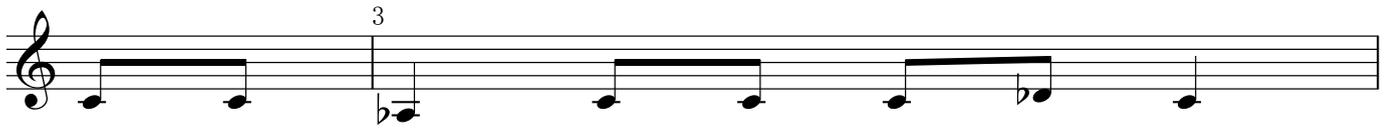


Gunakali Vilambit

Sthayee



Antara

